



## Barend Cornelis Koekkoek (1803-1862) (circle Of) - Woodland Landscape With Figures

14 500 EUR



Signature : Barend Cornelis Koekkoek (1803-1862) (cercle de)  
Period : 19th century  
Condition : Restauré  
Material : Oil painting  
Width : 142cm  
Height : 124cm

### Description

Artist: Barend Cornelis Koekkoek (1803-1862),  
circle of  
Title: Woodland Landscape with  
Figures  
Medium: Oil on canvas  
Dimensions: 112 × 132 cm (canvas), 124 × 142 cm (framed)  
Style:  
Romanticism  
Signature: Unsigned  
Condition:  
Relined canvas; retouching visible under UV  
light  
Provenance: From a high-quality Dutch  
private art collection  
Introduction This impressive,  
large-scale painting can be placed convincingly  
within the circle of Barend Cornelis Koekkoek.  
The attribution is supported by clear stylistic  
evidence: the construction of the tree masses and  
parts of the sky show strong affinities with the  
Romantic landscape idiom for which Koekkoek  
became renowned in the nineteenth century. His  
name remains closely associated with  
monumental, poetic views of nature, rendered

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with exceptional technical refinement. Detailed description of the work The composition follows a classical Romantic structure: a broad road set on a diagonal axis draws the viewer into the scene toward a luminous opening in the middle and far distance. Dense, dark woodland on both sides functions as a repoussoir-like framing device, creating a theatrical sense of depth. This carefully staged transition--from shadow into light--gives the painting its visual and emotional momentum. Figures, a wagon, and animals animate the route with restraint. They provide scale and narrative rhythm without competing with the landscape itself, which remains the true protagonist. This balance between human presence and the grandeur of nature is a hallmark of Romantic landscape painting. Particularly notable is the treatment of the foliage as weighty, architectonic form. The canopy structures the light, producing subtle tonal contrasts between sunlit passages of road and deeply shaded woodland. The open sky serves as a stabilizing counterweight to the darker lower zones, reinforcing the overall compositional harmony. Technique and material observations The painting demonstrates a layered oil technique, with translucent transitions in the sky and denser handling in foliage and shadow passages. Detail areas reveal controlled accents describing bark texture, undergrowth, and vegetation depth. The pictorial language indicates a hand familiar with the Romantic landscape practice associated with Koekkoek's artistic sphere. From a conservation standpoint, the canvas has been relined. Retouching is visible under UV light, consistent with historical restoration and long-term preservation treatments commonly encountered in nineteenth-century canvases. Art-historical context Barend Cornelis Koekkoek (Middelburg, 1803 - Kleve, 1862), trained in an artistic family milieu and further educated in Amsterdam, became one of the most celebrated landscape painters of his era. Already in his lifetime, he was referred to as the "Prince of

Landscape Painters." His art engages with the legacy of seventeenth-century Dutch landscape painting while reinterpreting it through a Romantic sensibility--more atmospheric, emotional, and immersive. Within that context, this work is best understood as a production from the circle: key passages--especially in the trees and atmosphere--closely align with Koekkoek's visual vocabulary, while other parts (including aspects of the staffage and sky) may point to workshop participation or collaboration with a pupil, a common nineteenth-century studio practice. Style and placement within Romanticism The painting belongs firmly to Romanticism, in which landscape is not merely topographical description but a vehicle for mood, contemplation, and sublimity. Its principal characteristics include: monumental arboreal architecture; staged and atmospheric light effects; depth built through layered spatial planes; balanced integration of staffage figures; a poetic, immersive natural setting. Comparable artists (national): Andreas Schelfhout, Wijnand Nuyen, Charles Leickert Comparable artists (international): Caspar David Friedrich, John Constable Conclusion This Woodland Landscape with Figures is a persuasive and visually compelling example from the circle of Barend Cornelis Koekkoek. Its scale, compositional strength, atmospheric quality, and Dutch private provenance make it a highly attractive acquisition for serious collectors of nineteenth-century landscape painting. It offers the qualities most sought after in this field: decorative presence, art-historical recognizability, and painterly sophistication--an enduring work with both scholarly and aesthetic appeal.